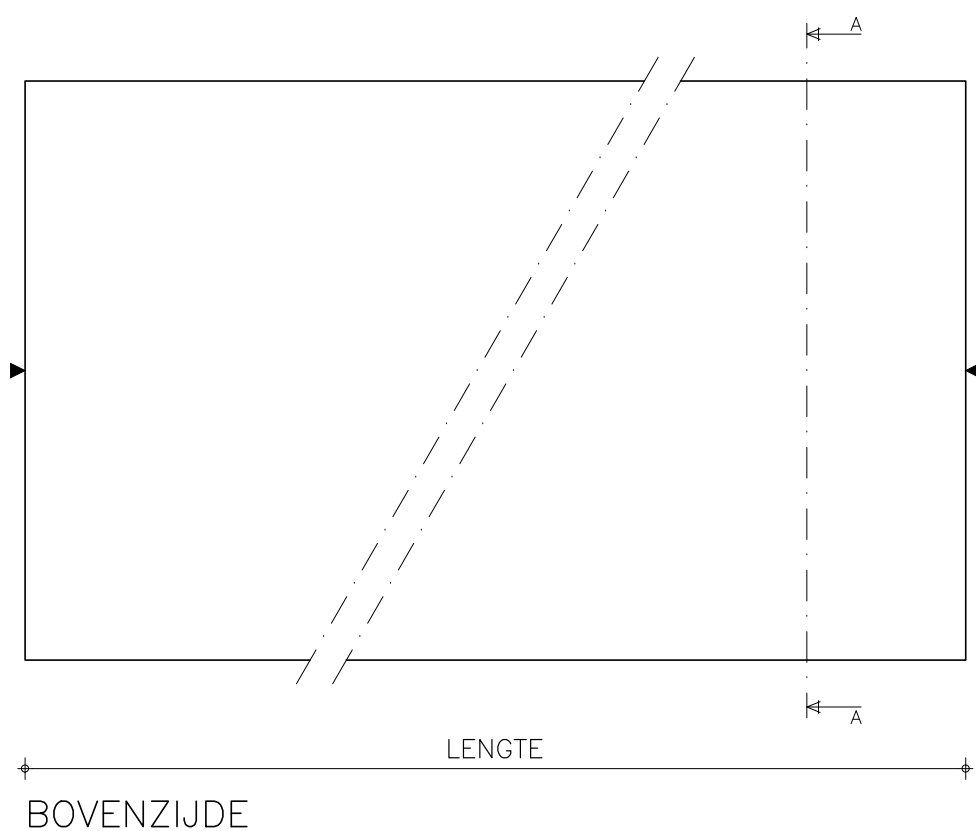


◀ geschuurd