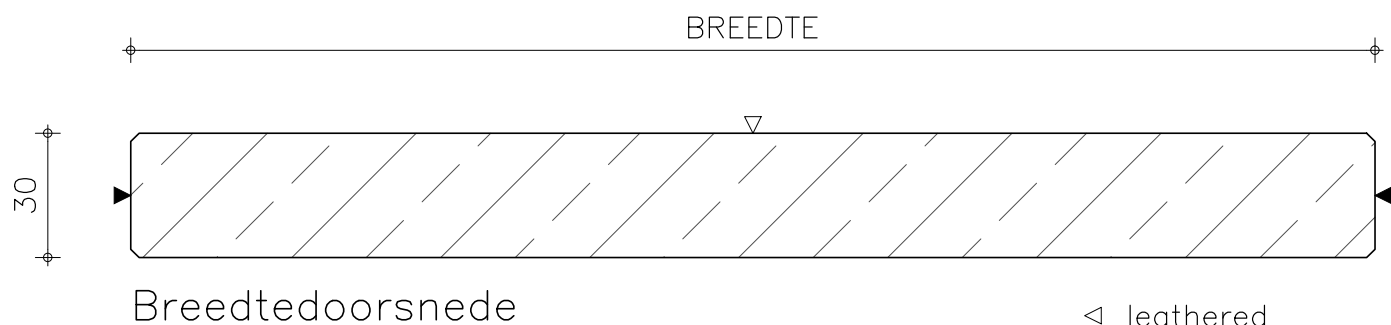
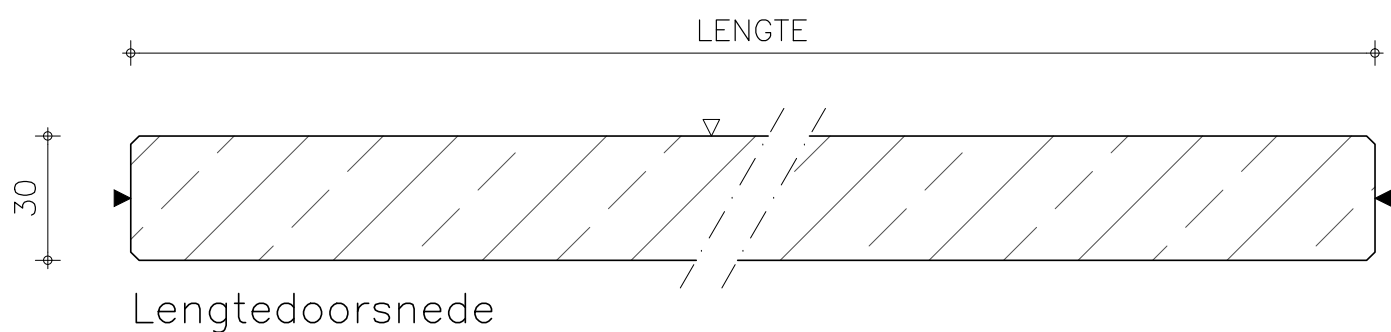




◁ leathered

◀ gezoet